

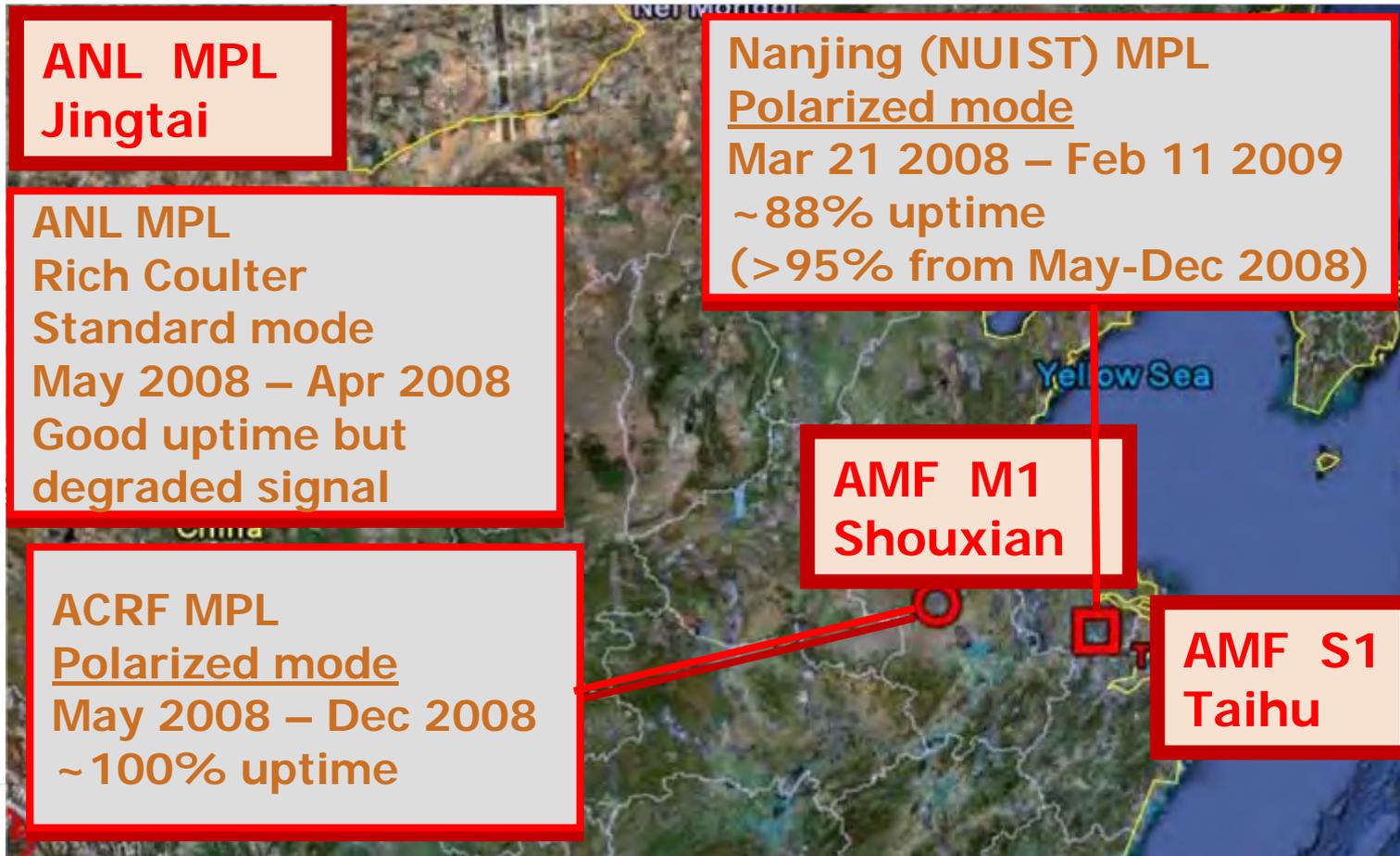
# AMF China LIDAR Summary

Connor Flynn, PNNL

- ▶ MPLs deployed for AMF campaign
- ▶ Summary of data disposition
- ▶ MPL polarization technique, implications
- ▶ Visual survey with



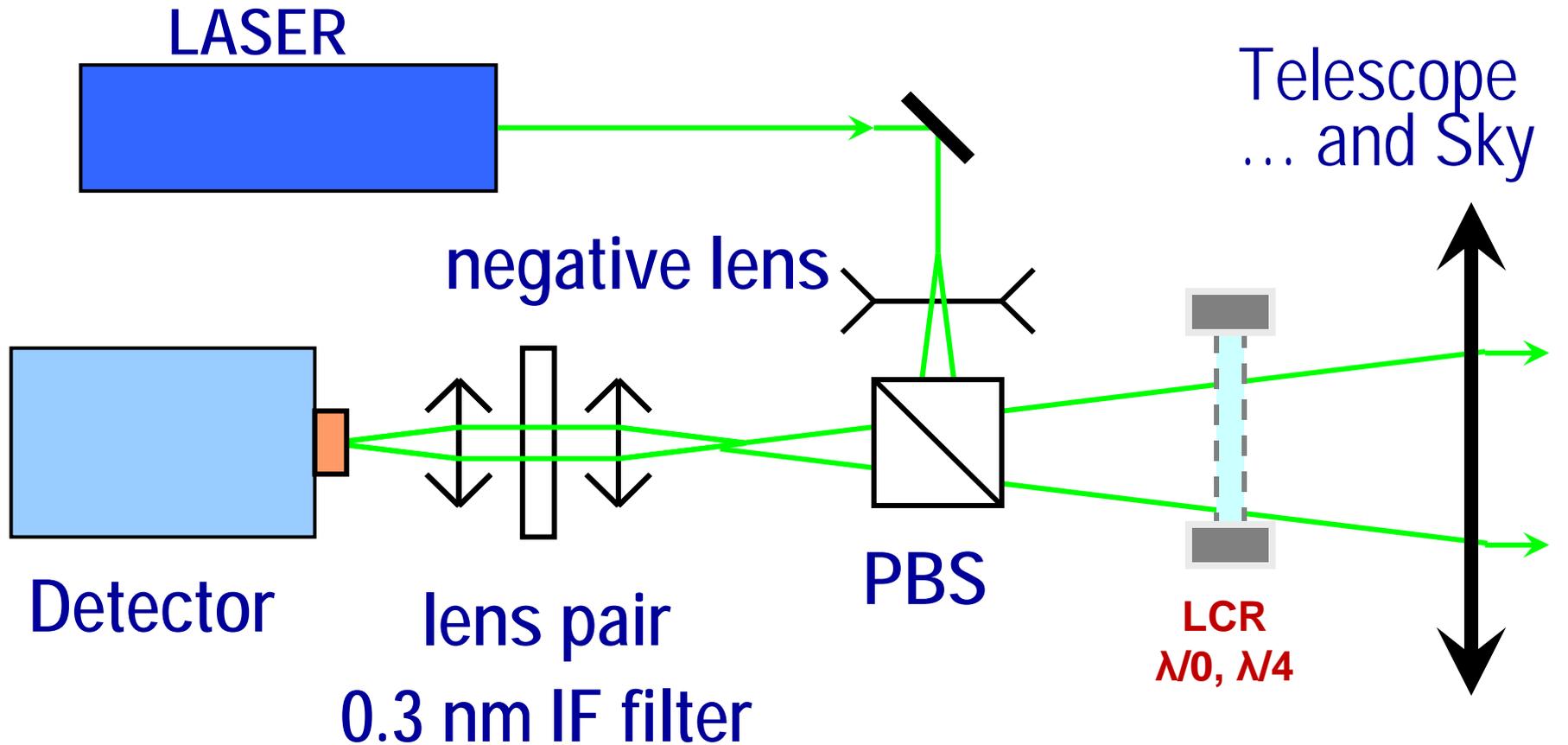
# AMF China supported by 3 MPL systems



# Polarization-Sensitive Measurement

- ▶ Mode 1: LCR as half-wave retarder
  - Transmits / detects linearly polarized radiation
  - Mainly sensitive to non-spheres, ice, mineral dust
- ▶ Mode 2: LCR as quarter-wave retarder
  - Transmits/detects circularly polarized radiation
  - Mainly detects cloud droplets and spherical aerosols
- ▶ Alternates modes every few seconds
- ▶ New fast-switch shot-by-shot upgrade coming.

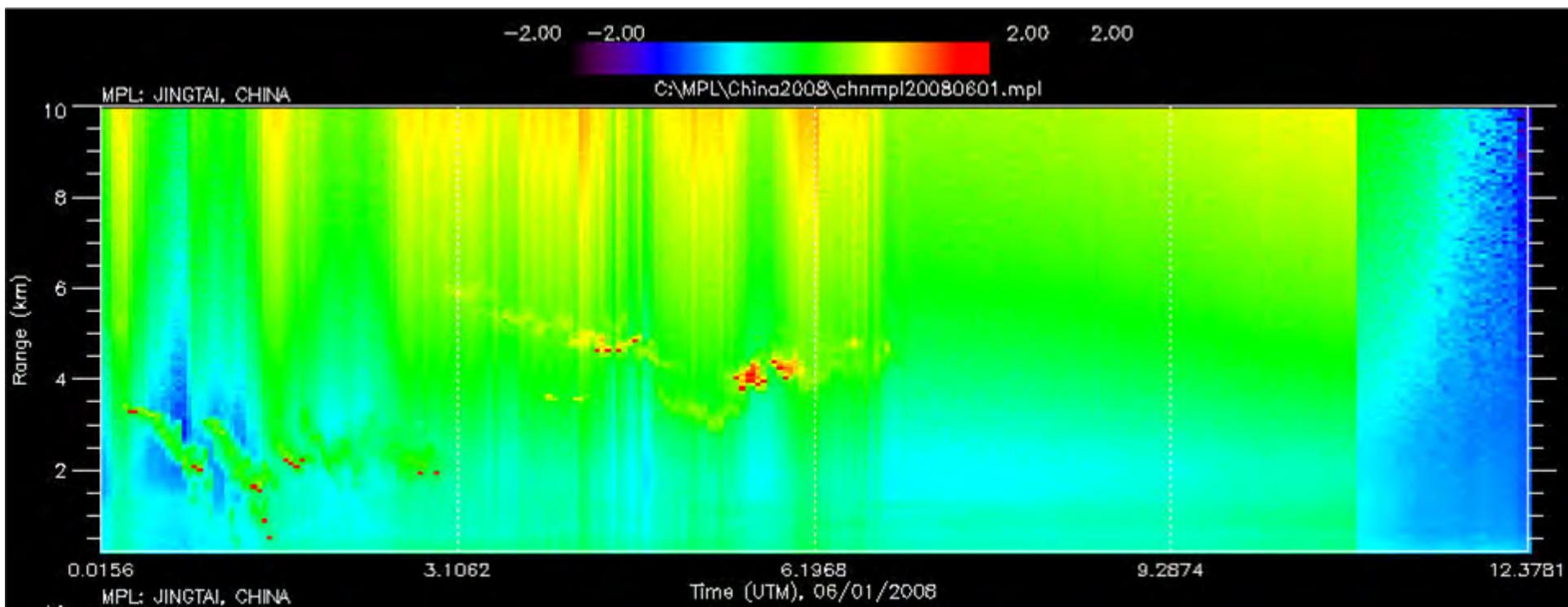
# MPL with Liquid Crystal Retarder

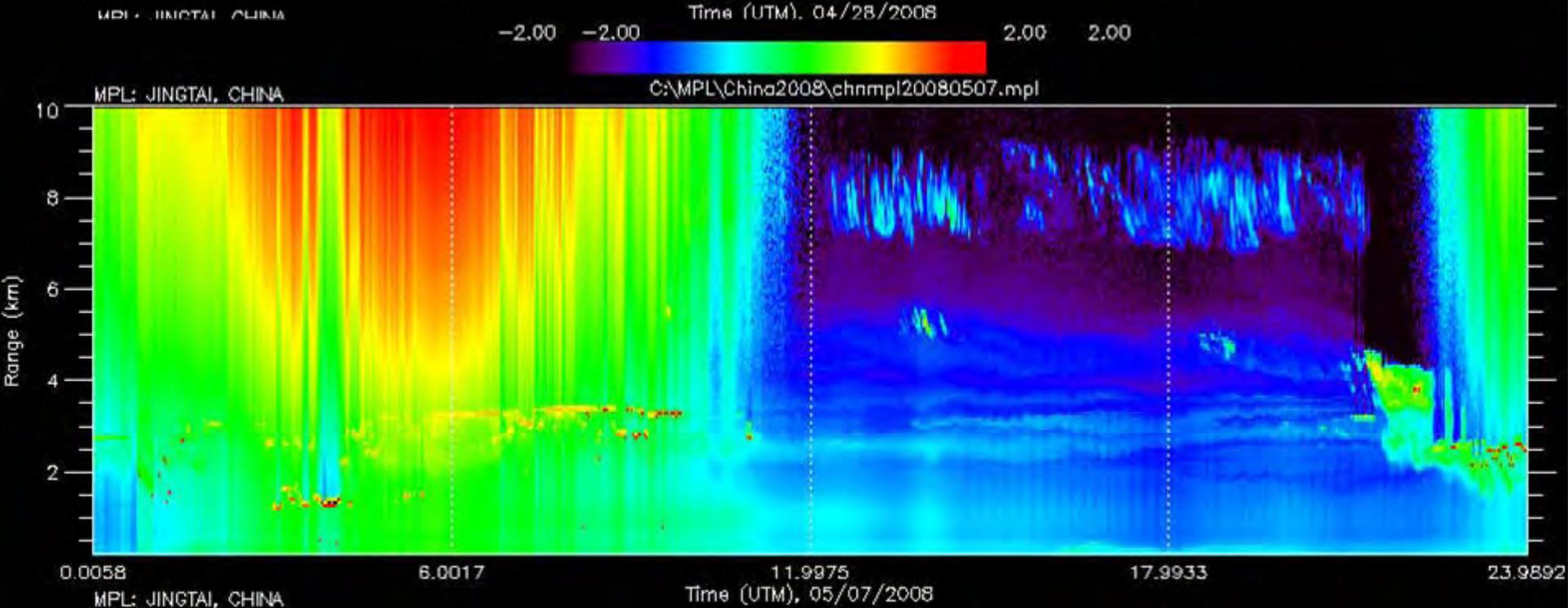
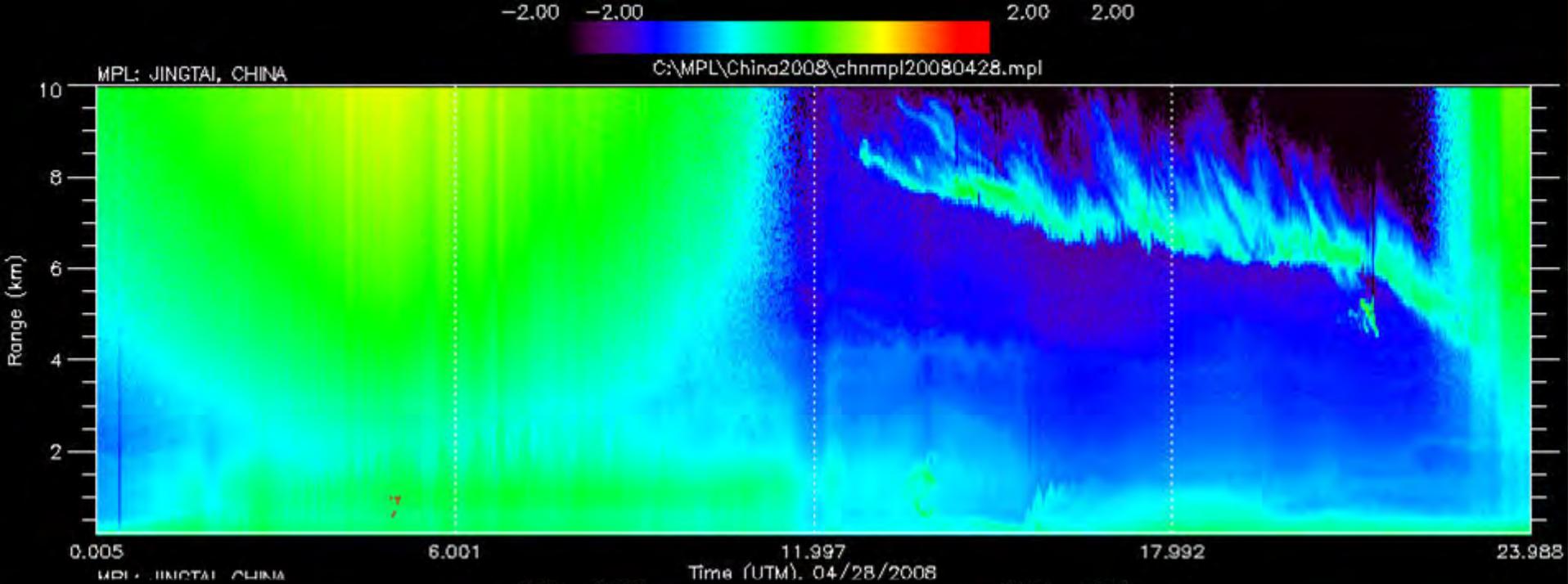


# Jingtai deployment

## Lidar provided by ANL, Rich Coulter

- ▶ Limited 2-month duration
- ▶ 45 days from Apr 18 – June 1 2008
- ▶ Signal was reduced
- ▶ Still has some daytime cloud detection, ~ 5 km



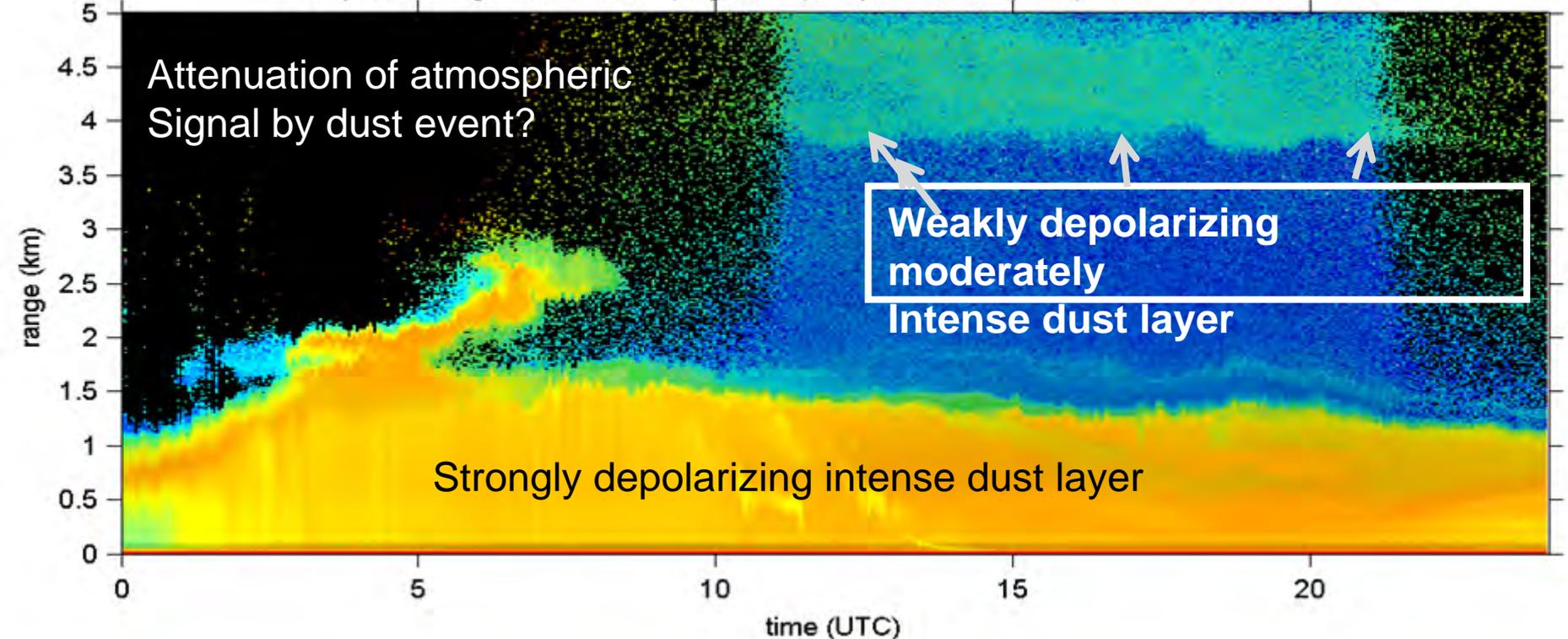


# Shouxian deployment

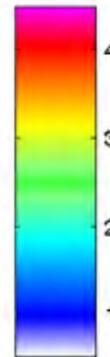
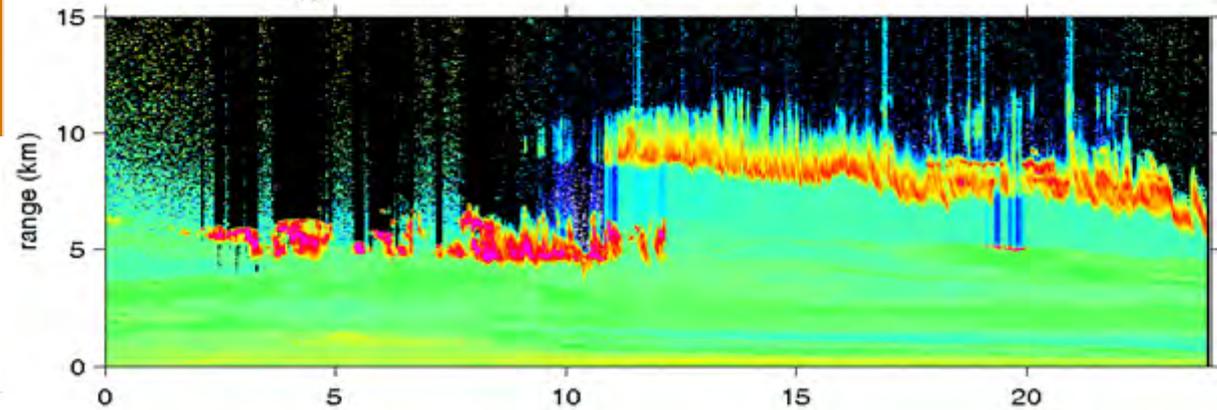
## ACRF Lidar, new polarized MPL

- ▶ 228 days, May 14 to Dec. 28 2008.
- ▶ ~100% up-time
- ▶ Good signal performance

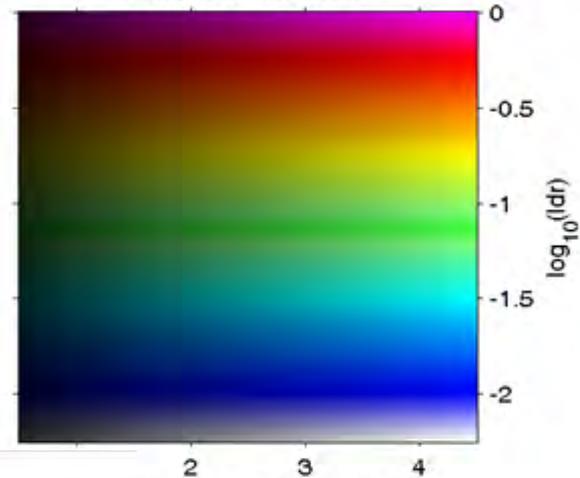
Composite image: backscatter (brightness), depolarization (color) 2008-05-28 00-24 UTC



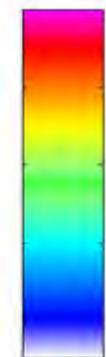
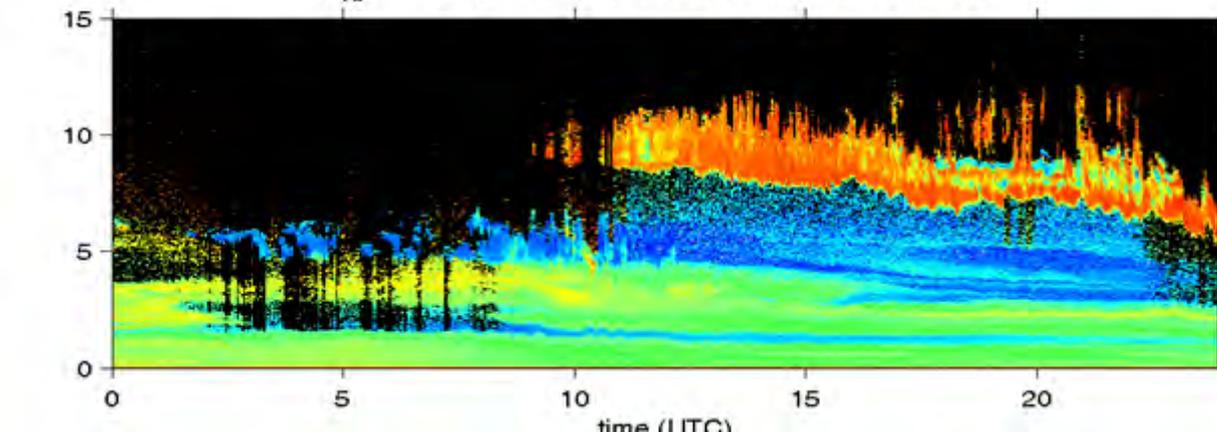
$\log_{10}$ (attenuated backscattering ratio) for 2008-10-24 00-24 UTC



composite colormap

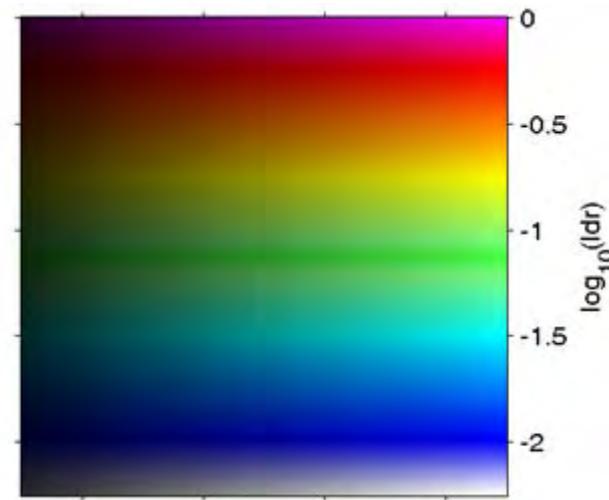
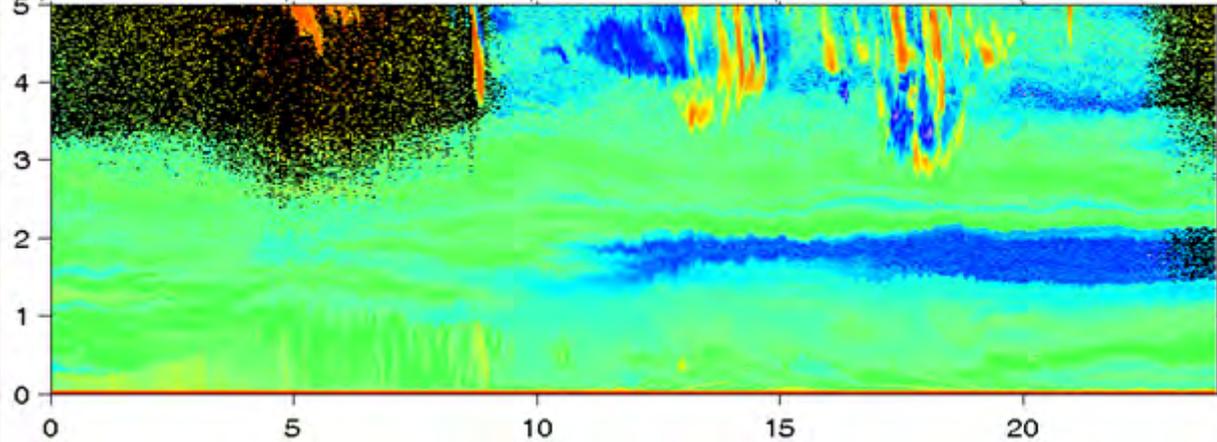
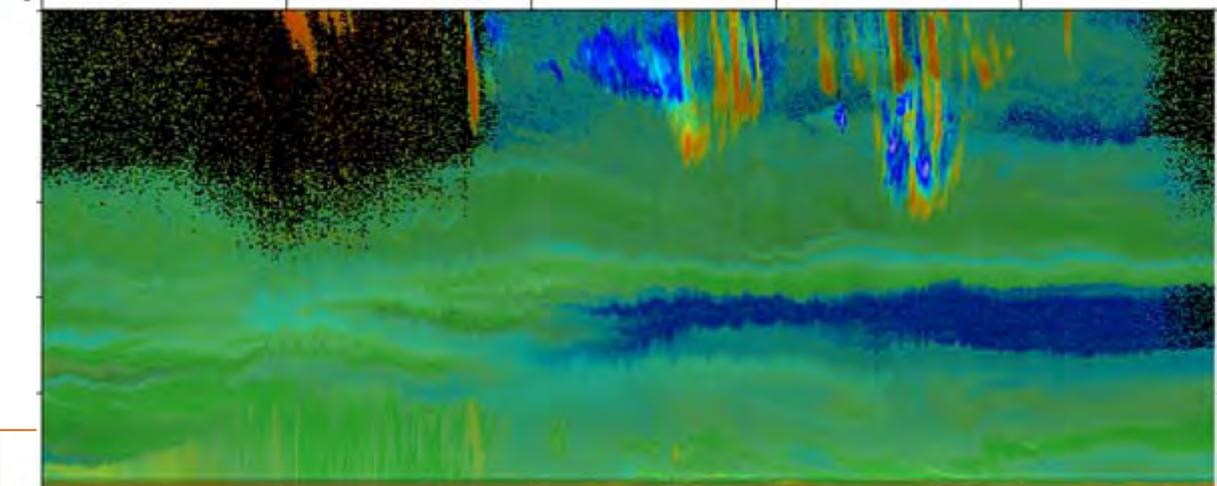
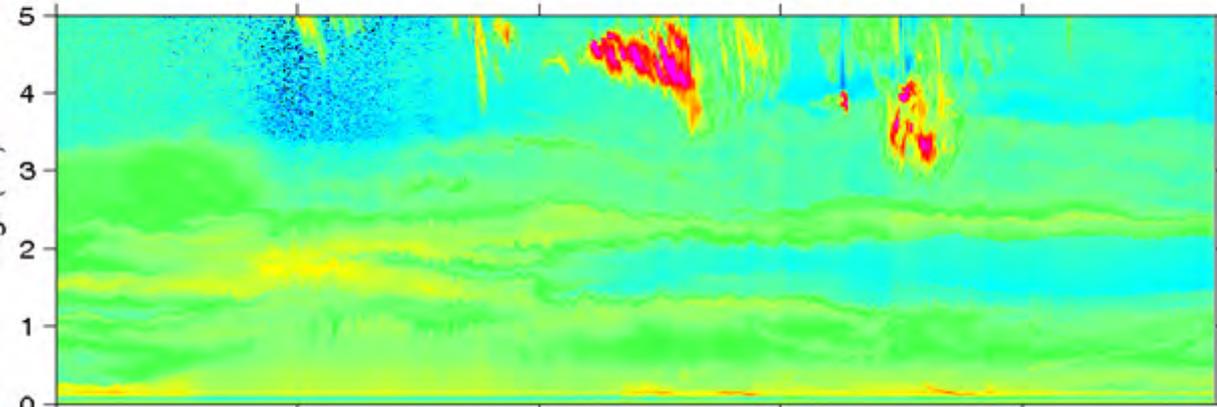


$\log_{10}$ (linear depolarization ratio) for 2008-10-24 00-24 UTC



$g_{10}$ (atten bscat ratio)

$\log_{10}$ (attenuated backscattering ratio) for 2008-11-09 00-24 UTC

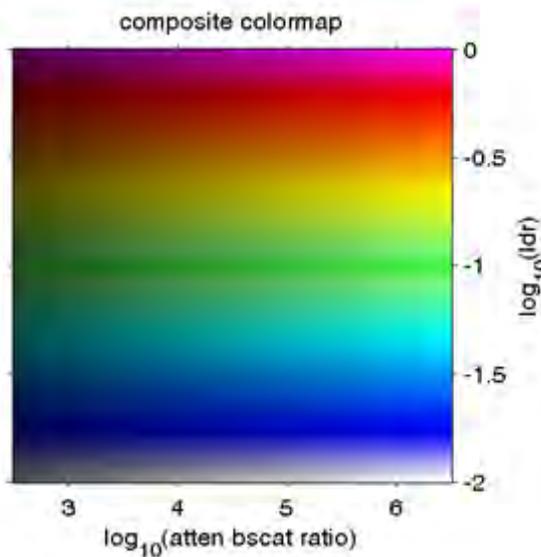
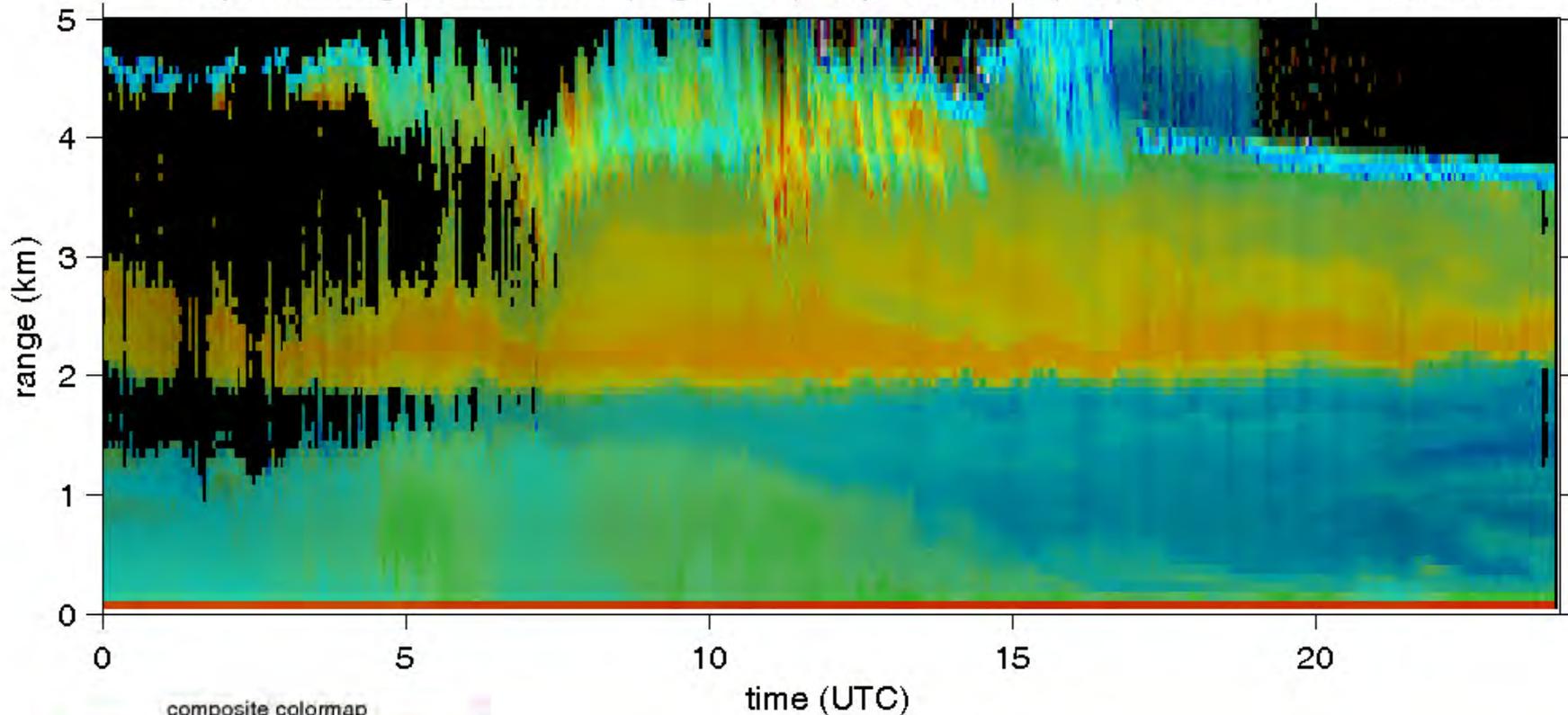


# Taihu deployment

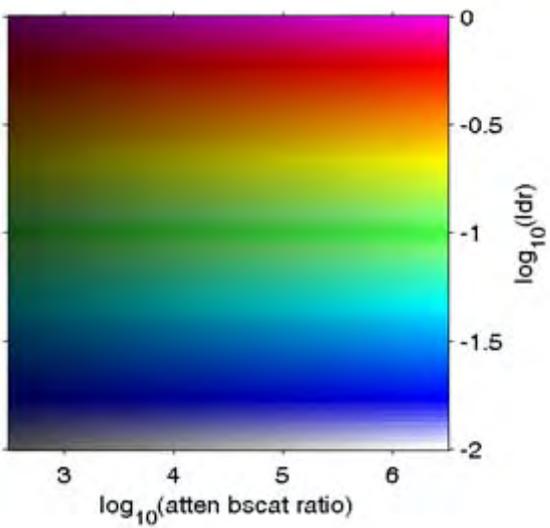
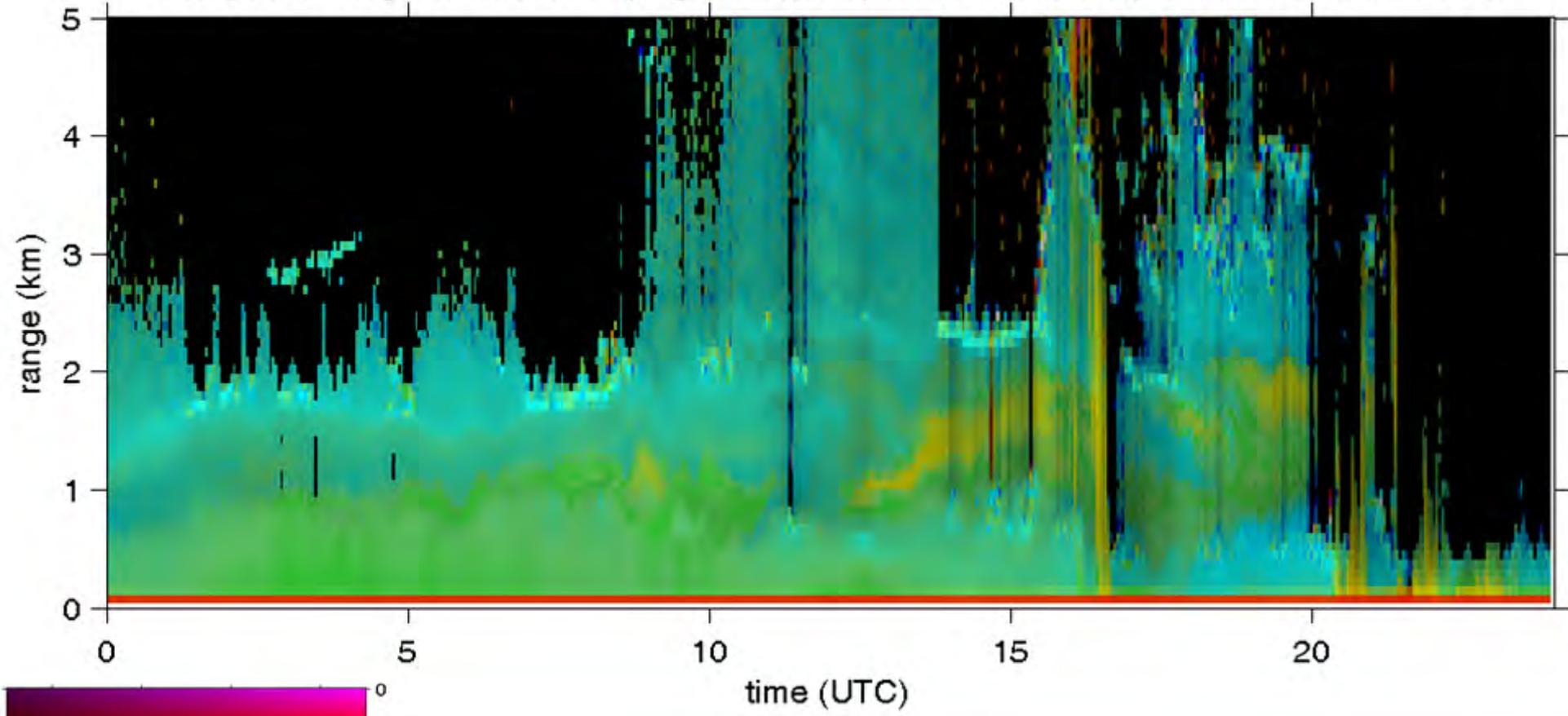
## Lidar provided by NUIST

- ▶ 325 days, Mar. 21 2008 to Feb. 11 2009.
- ▶ >88% up-time
- ▶ Some initial configuration instability.
- ▶ From May-Dec. 2008, >95% up-time
- ▶ Polarized MPL with good performance
  
- ▶ Used by K.H. Lee for extinction retrievals poster!

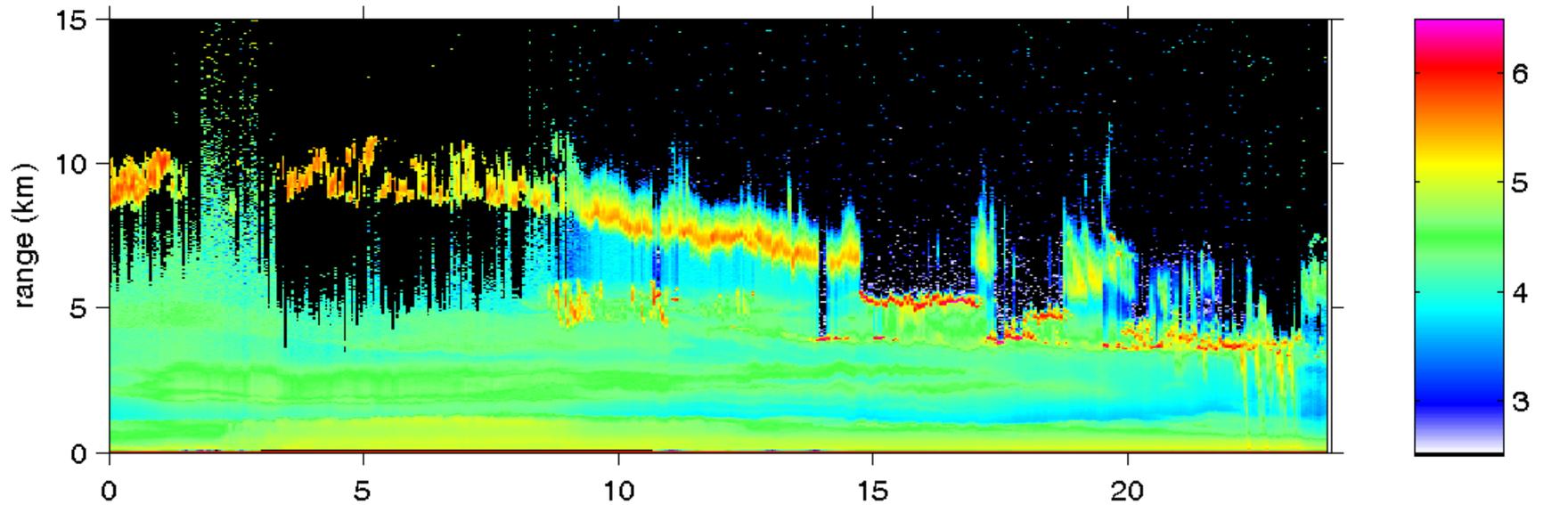
Composite image: backscatter (brightness), depolarization (color) 2008-03-31 00-24 UTC



Composite image: backscatter (brightness), depolarization (color) 2008-08-22 00-24 UTC



$\log_{10}$ (attenuated backscattering ratio) for 2008-10-24 00-24 UTC



$\log_{10}$ (linear depolarization ratio) for 2008-10-24 00-24 UTC

