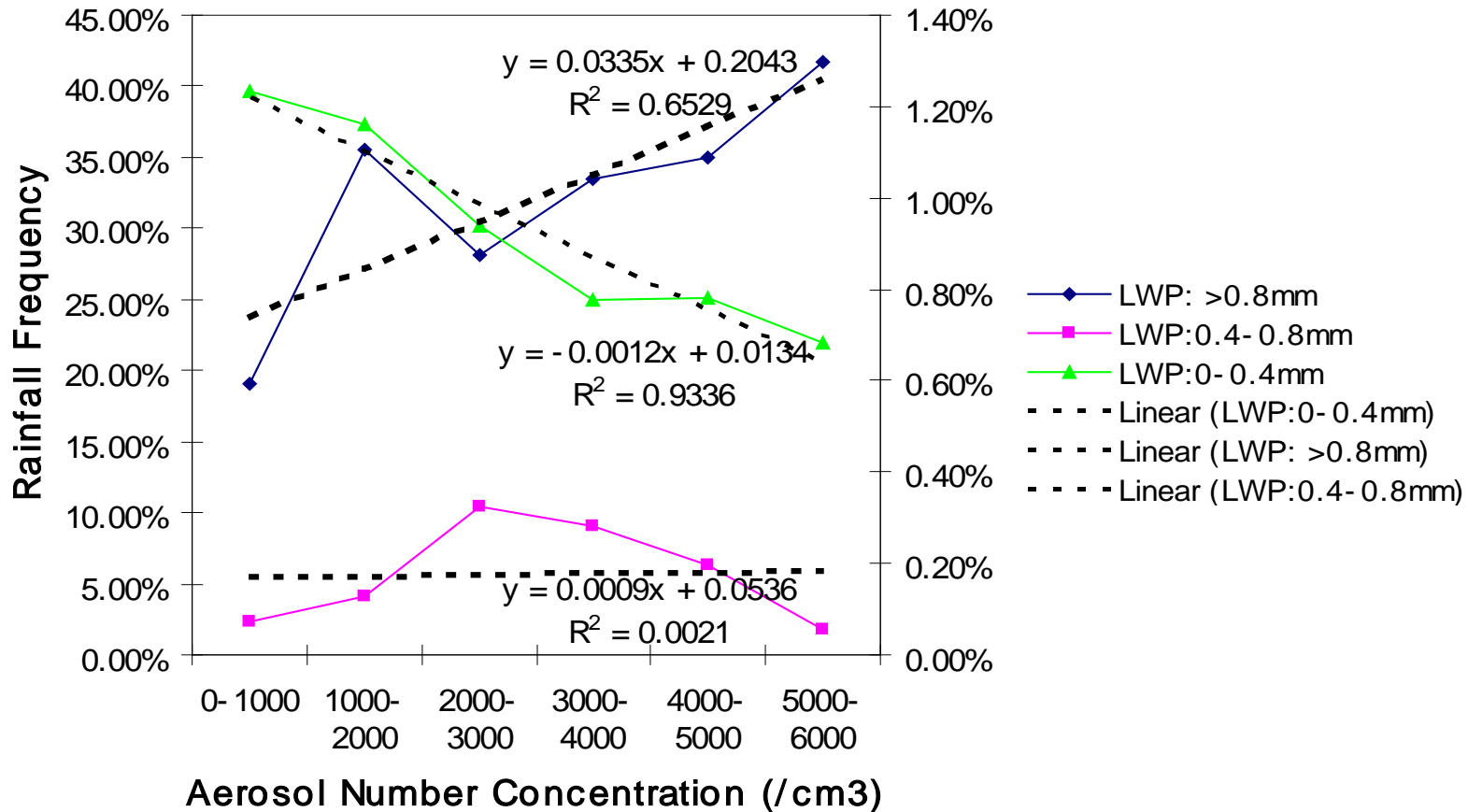


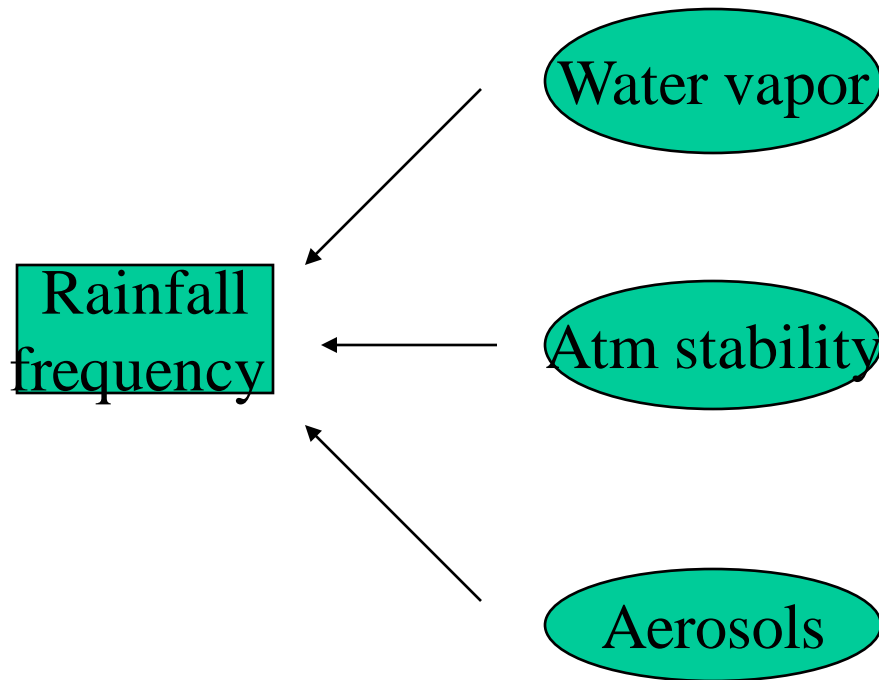
Aerosol Indirect Effect on Rainfall at SGP Site

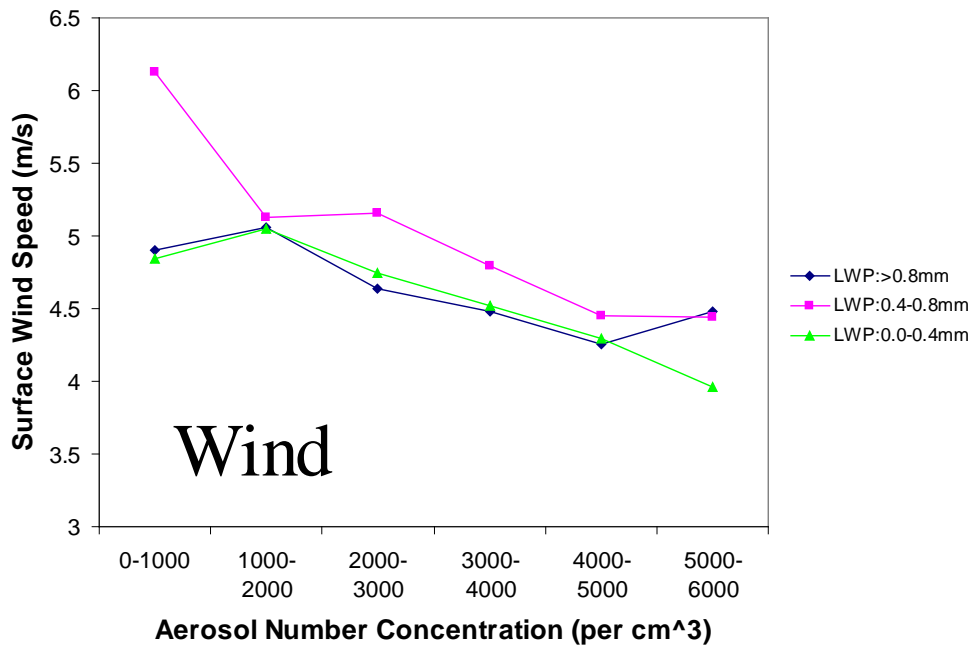
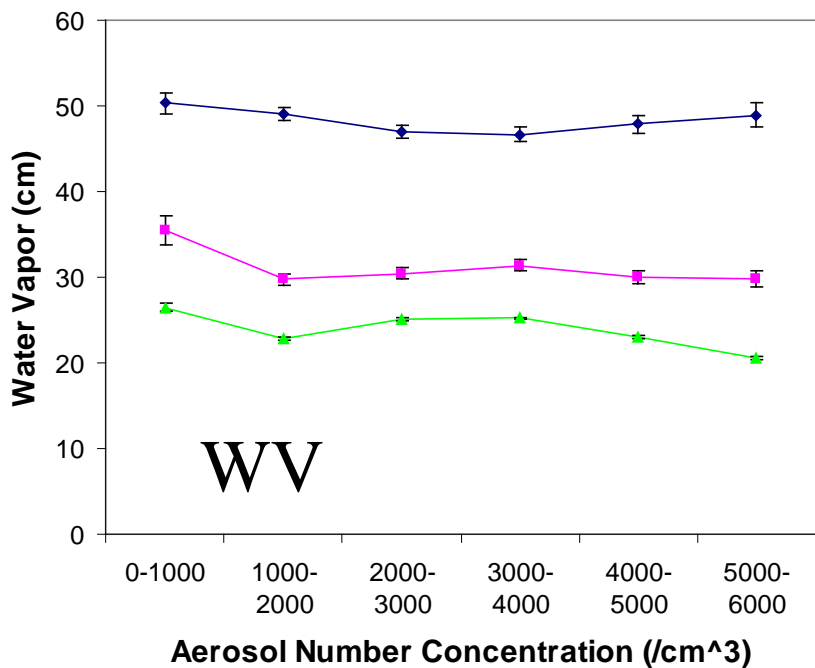
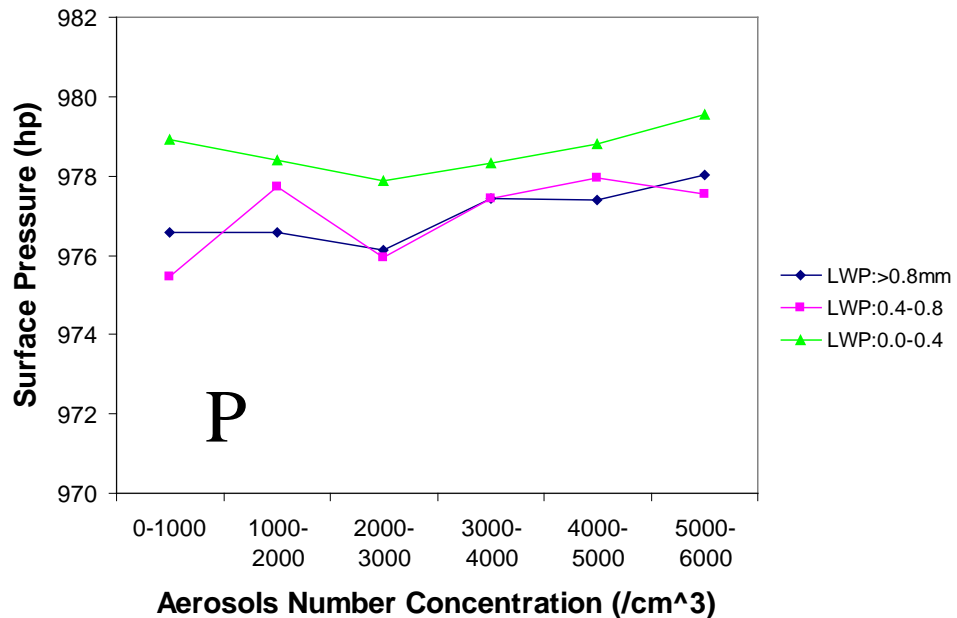
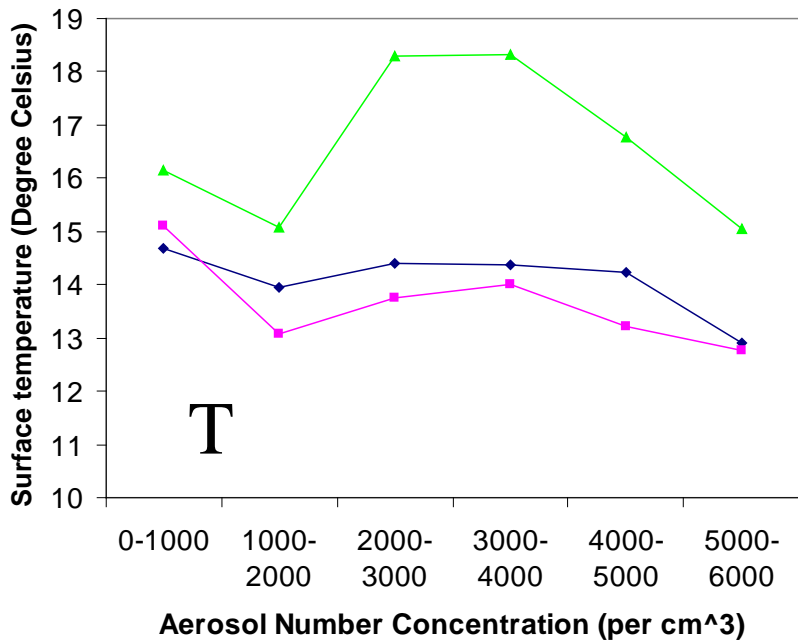
Feng Niu
Advisor: Zhangqing Li
03/30/2009

Rainfall Frequency

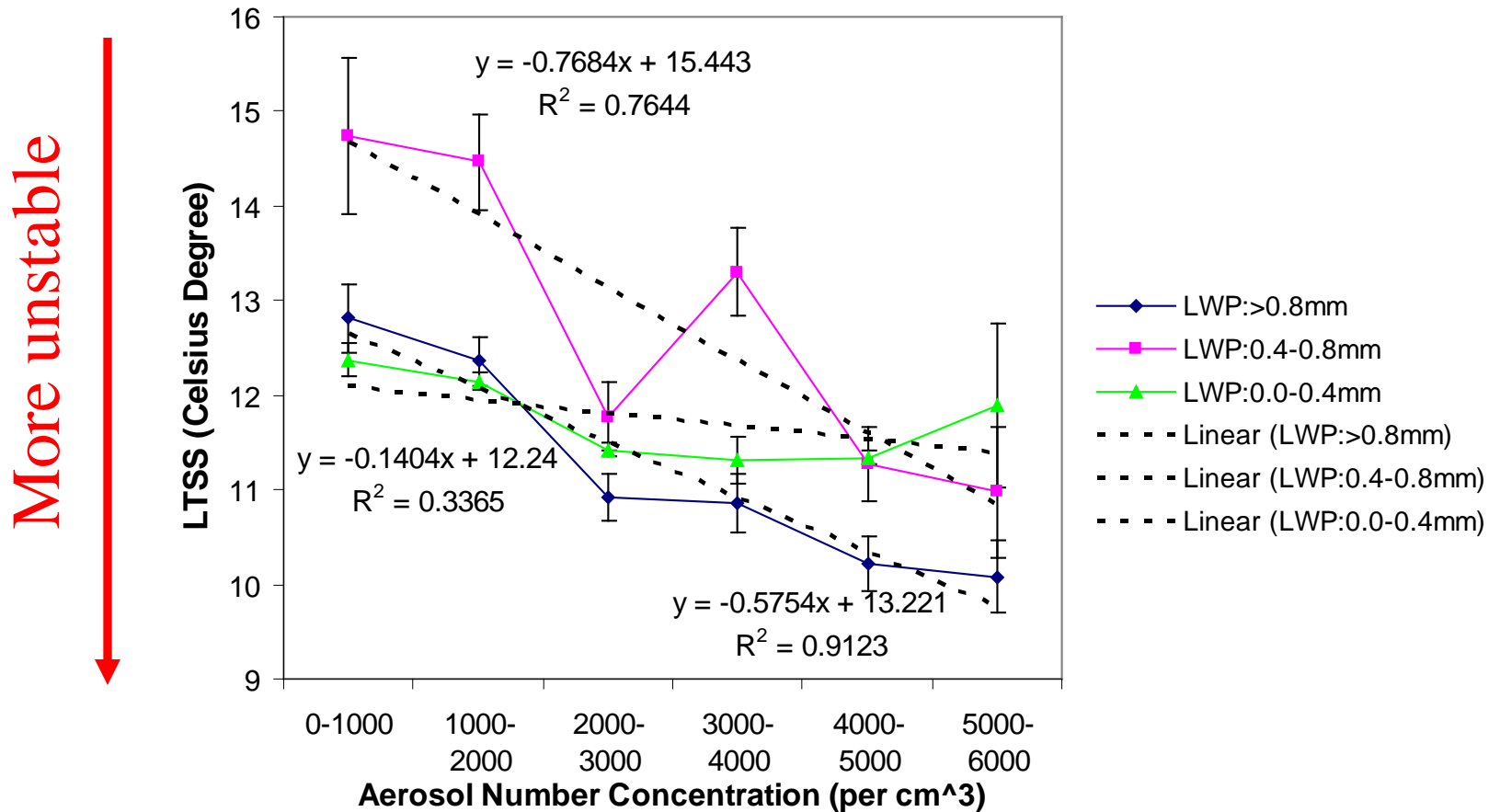


Main Factors Affecting Rainfall

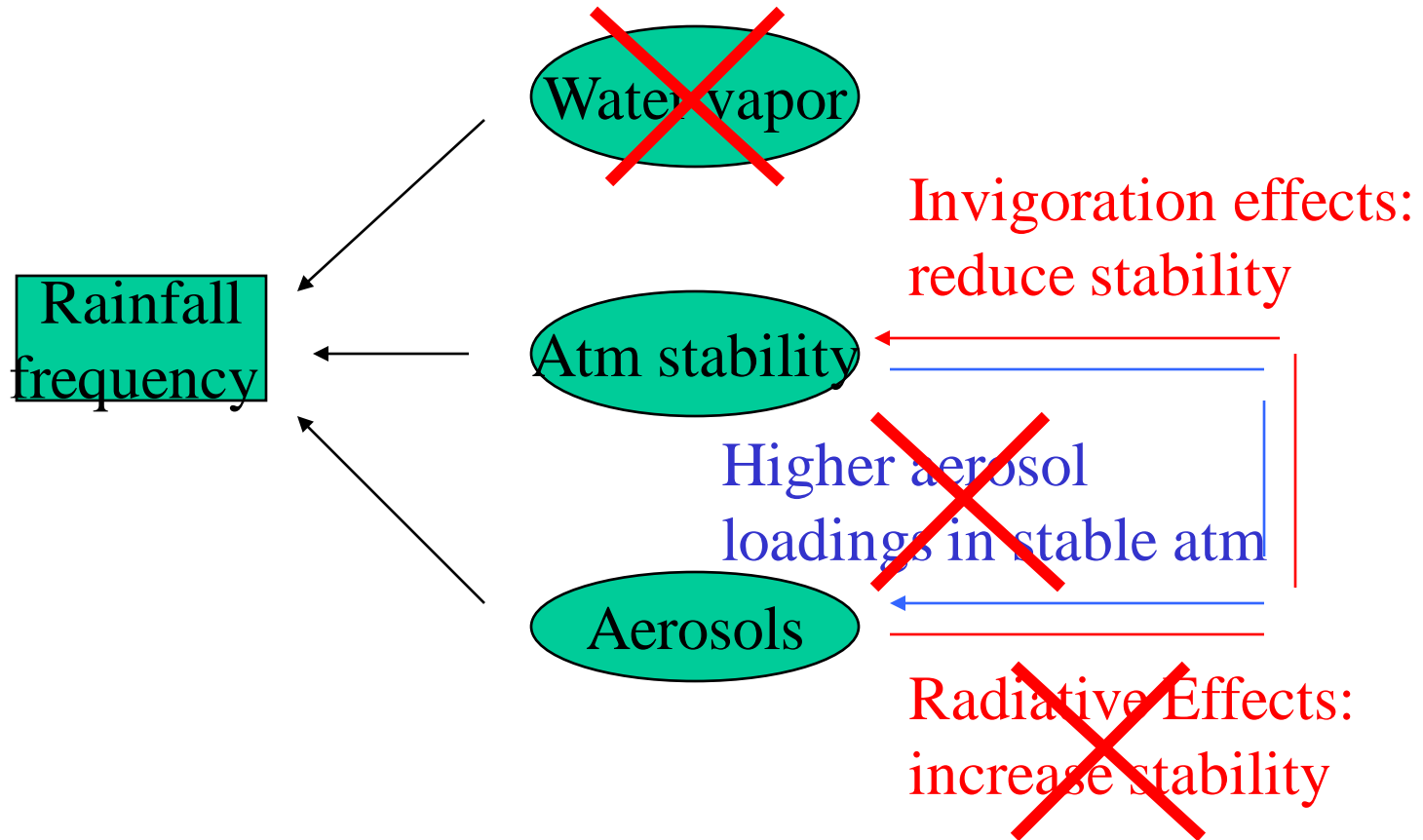




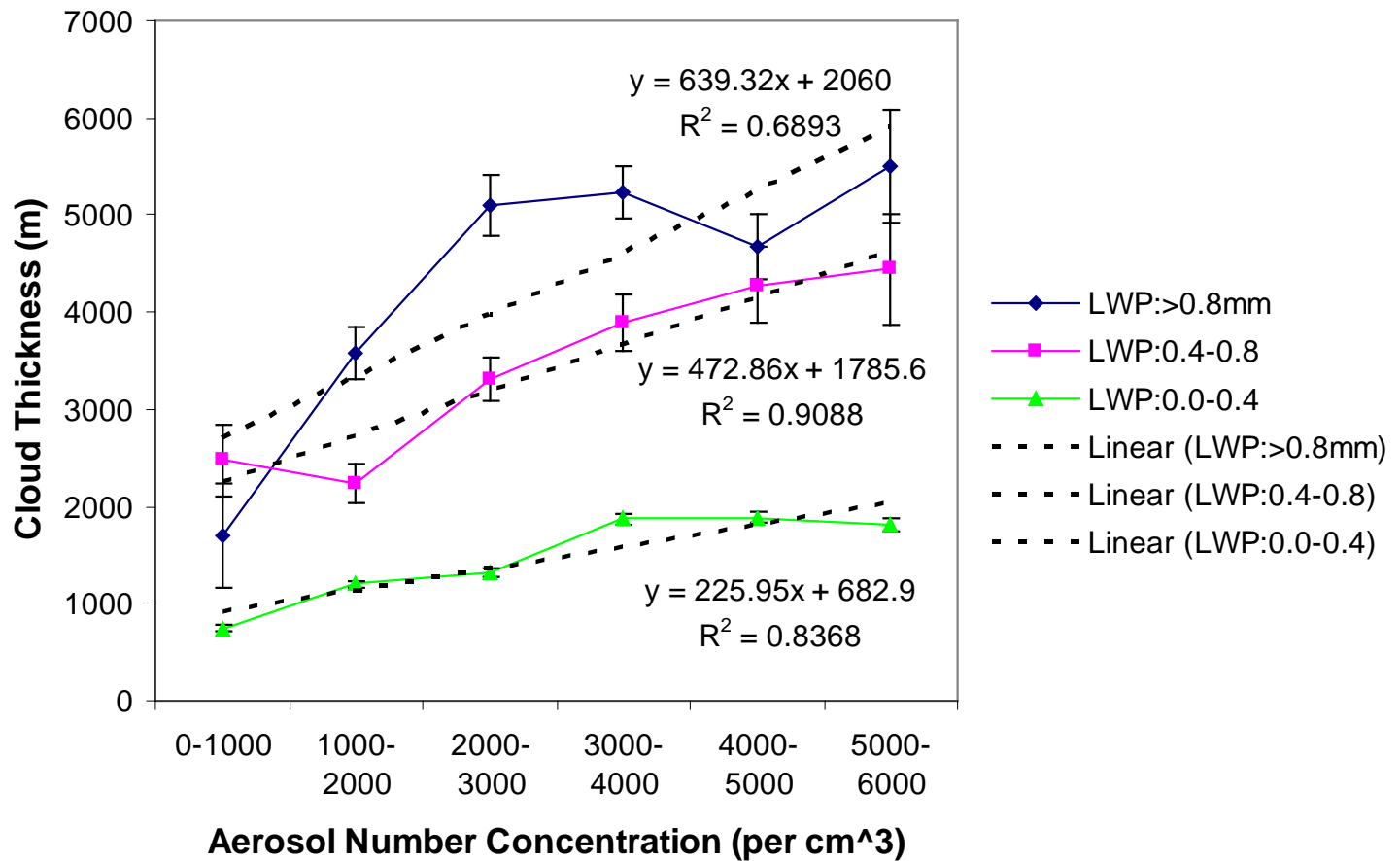
Lower Tropospheric Static Stability (LTSS)



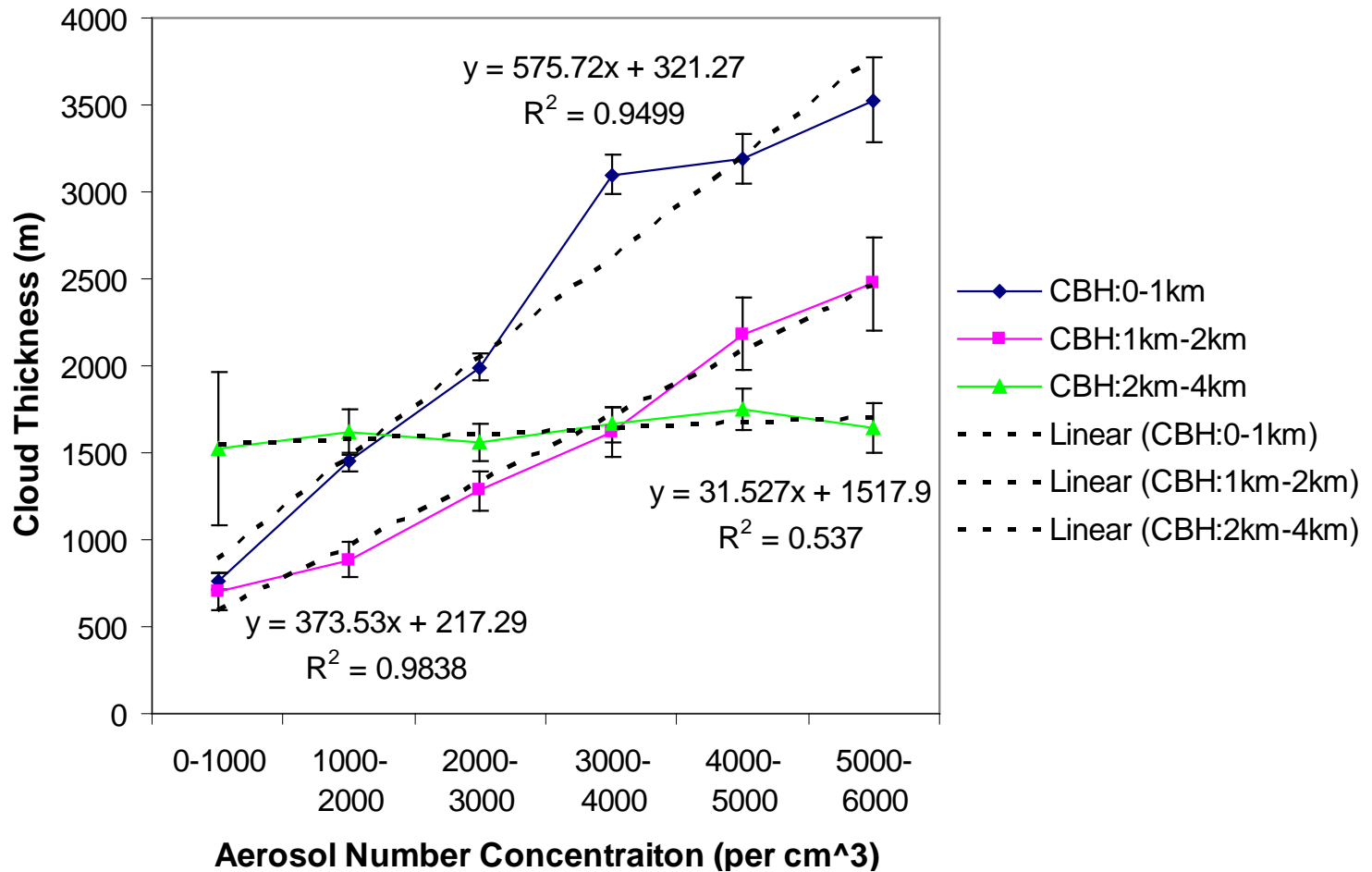
Stability and Aerosols



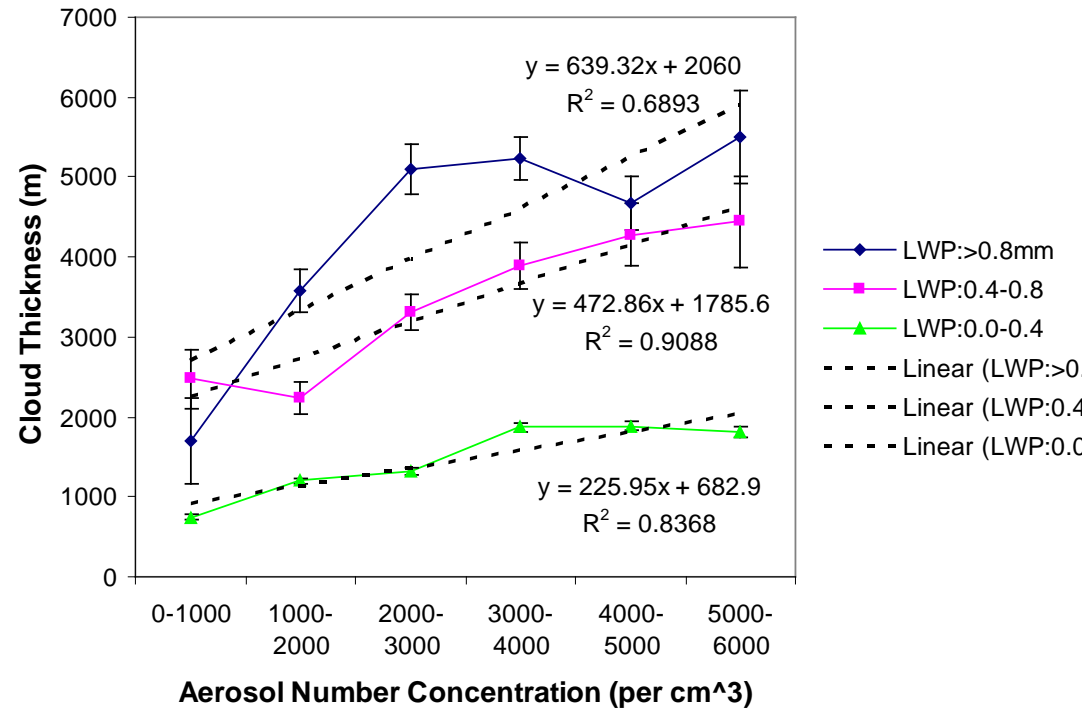
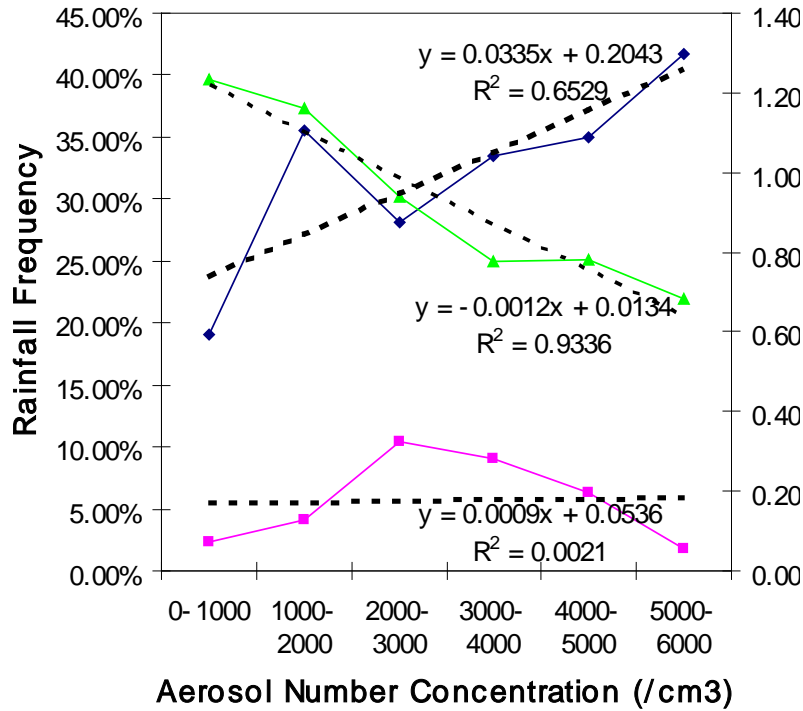
Cloud Thickness



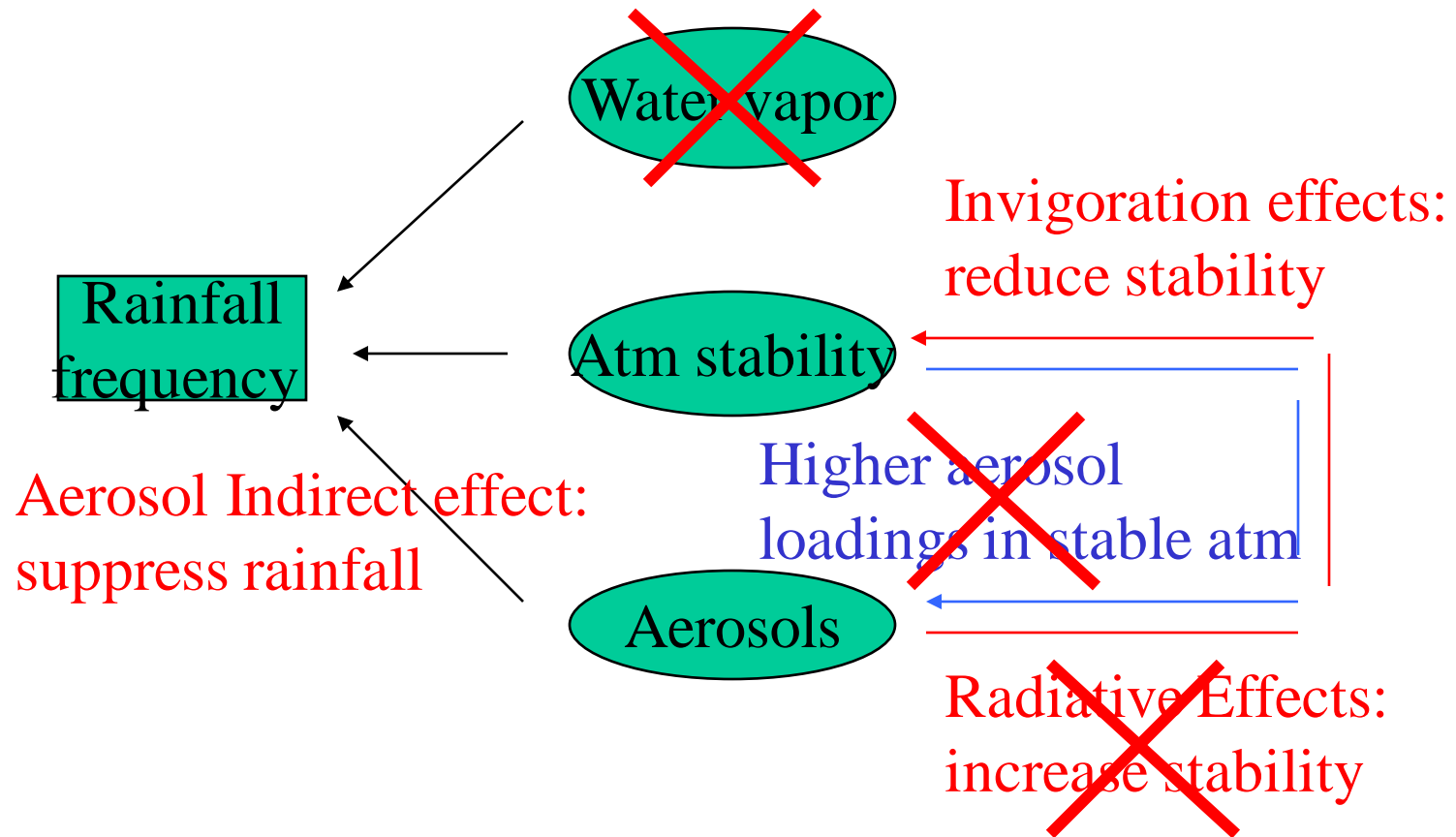
Cloud Thickness for Different CBH



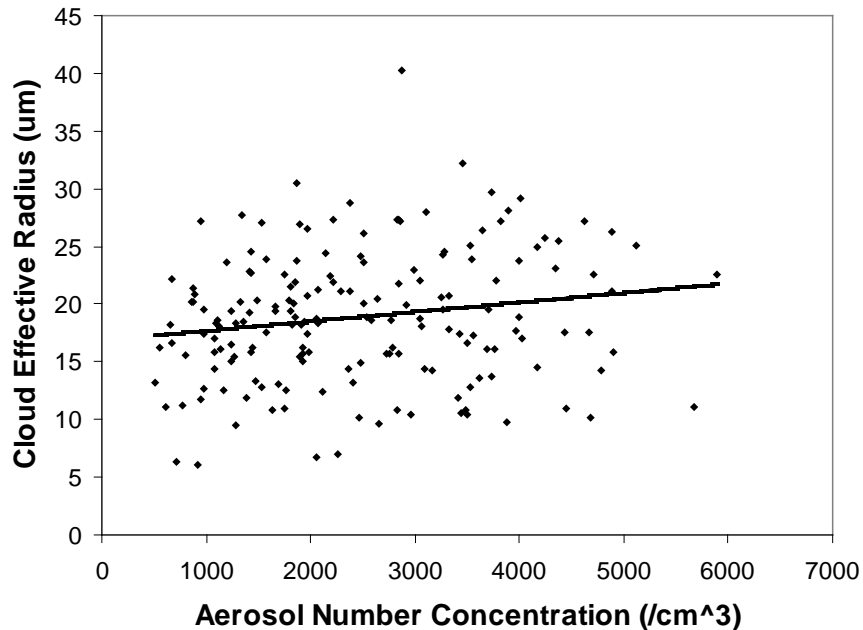
Another Effect?



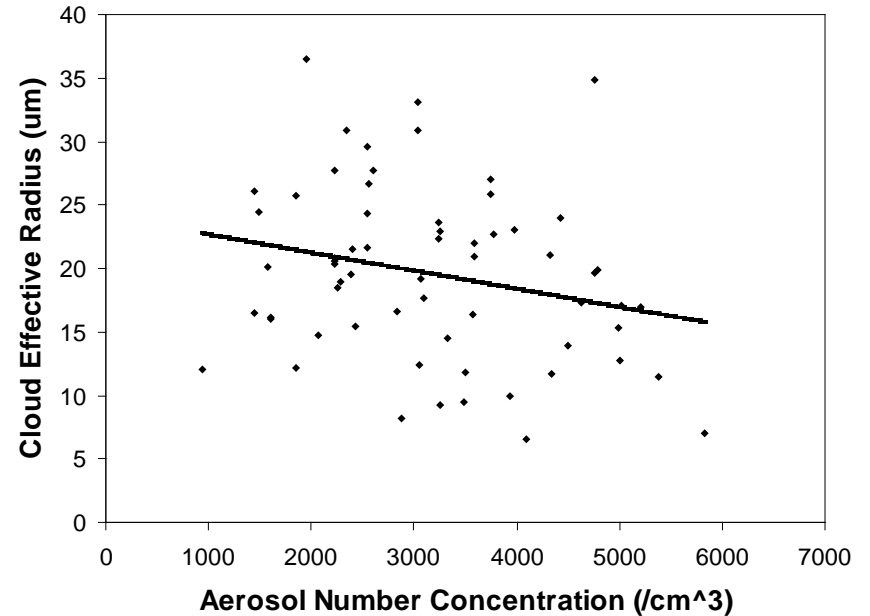
Invigoration Vs Suppression



Co-location with MODIS retrieval



Lower base clouds
(CBH < 1 km)



Higher base clouds
(CBH > 1 km, < 4 km)

Conclusion

- Two effects are identified to be able to explain the relationship between the rainfall frequency and aerosol number concentration.
- These two effects compete with each other, and the cloud base height is a factor determining the relative strength of these two effects.