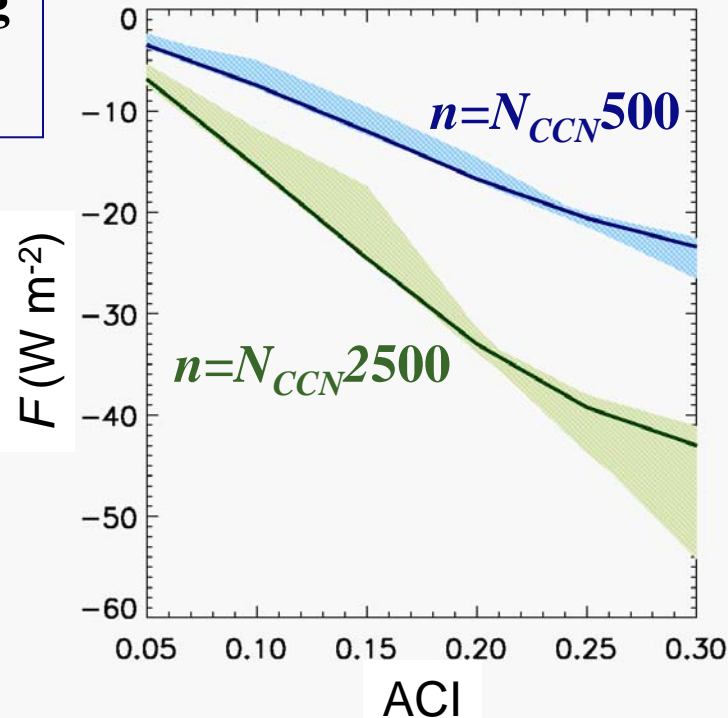


Quantifying Error in the Radiative Forcing of the First Aerosol Indirect Effect

TOA Radiative Forcing

$$F = f(n) - f(N_{CCN}100)$$



$$ACI = \frac{\partial \ln \tau_d}{\partial \ln N_{CCN}}$$