

Instruments on the Twin Otter

Available Measurement	Instrument	PI or Group
Total aerosol number concentration	Condensation Particle Counters (CPC) Up to 3	CIRPAS
Aerosol/cloud size distribution $d=0.1 - 2.5 \mu\text{m}$ $d=0.8 - 80 \mu\text{m}$	Passive Cavity Aerosol Spectrometer Probe (PCASP) Cloud Aerosol and Precipitation Spectrometer (CAPS)	CIRPAS
Aerosol/cloud size distribution $d=2.5 - 50 \mu\text{m}$	Forward Scattering Spectrometer Probe (FSSP)	CIRPAS
Cloud liquid water content	Gerber PVM Johnson probe on CAPS	CIRPAS
Aircraft state parameters: Position Airspeed Pressure altitude Attitude (pitch, roll, yaw)	Various instruments (with redundancy)	CIRPAS
Meteorological state parameters: Dry-bulb temperature Dew point temperature Pot. T, Equiv. Pot T Pressure Horizontal wind vector Updraft velocities Surface Temp	Various instruments (with redundancy) Gust probe Heiman KT18.95	CIRPAS
Aerosol scattering	TSI Nephelometer (450, 550, 700 nm) dry	CIRPAS+Ogren (NOAA)
Aerosol absorption	Soot Photometer (PSAP, 467, 530, 660 nm) dry	CIRPAS+Ogren (NOAA)
Cloud condensation nuclei concentration	CCN instrument	Collins (Texas A&M)
Aerosol size distribution and hygroscopicity	Tandem Differential Mobility Analyzer (TDMA)	Collins (Texas A&M)
Cloud drop size distribution $d = 4$ to 200 mm	Phase-Doppler Interferometer (PDI)	Chuang (UC Santa Cruz)
CO ₂ , CO, CH ₄ , N ₂ O, H, SF ₆ , 13C (in CO ₂) and 18O (in CO ₂) Radon	(1) 12-flask sampler (2) continuous CO ₂ (3) tedlar bag sampler for Radon analysis	Torn/Fischer (LBL)
CO, CH ₄ , N ₂ O (all continuous)	Argus	Lopez (NASA ARC/BAERI)